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Datasheet

Apollo Display Technologies

G121XN01V0-V554

12.1" High Brightness TFT Display

UP-02-080

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Revision History

Version and Date	Page	description
1.0 2012/09/26	All	Preliminary Edition
2.0 2015/03/11	6	min. brightness

1. Operating Precautions

- 1) Since front polarizer is easily damaged, please be cautious and not to scratch it.
- 2) Be sure to turn off power supply when inserting or disconnecting from input connector.
- 3) Wipe off water drop immediately. Long contact with water may cause discoloration or spots.
- 4) When the panel surface is soiled, wipe it with absorbent cotton or soft cloth.
- 5) Since the panel is made of glass, it may be broken or cracked if dropped or bumped on hard surface.
- 6) To avoid ESD (Electro Static Discharge) damage, be sure to ground yourself before handling TFT-LCD Module.
- 7) Do not open nor modify the module assembly.
- 8) Do not press the reflector sheet at the back of the module to any direction.
- 9) In case if a module has to be put back into the packing container slot after it was taken out from the container, do not press the center of the LED light bar edge. Instead, press at the far ends of the LED light bar edge softly. Otherwise the TFT Module may be damaged.
- 10) At the insertion or removal of the Signal Interface Connector, be sure not to rotate nor tilt the Interface Connector of the TFT Module.
- 11) TFT-LCD Module is not allowed to be twisted & bent even force is added on module in a very short time. Please design your display product well to avoid external force applying to module by end-user directly.
- 12) Small amount of materials without flammability grade are used in the TFT-LCD module. The TFT-LCD module should be supplied by power complied with requirements of Limited Power Source (IEC60950 or UL1950), or be applied exemption.
- 13) Severe temperature condition may result in different luminance, response time and lamp ignition voltage.
- 14) Continuous operating TFT-LCD display under low temperature environment may accelerate lamp exhaustion and reduce luminance dramatically.
- 15) The data on this specification sheet is applicable when LCD module is placed in landscape position.
- 16) Continuous displaying fixed pattern may induce image sticking. It's recommended to use screen saver or shuffle content periodically if fixed pattern is displayed on the screen.

2. General Description

This specification applies to the Color Active Matrix Liquid Crystal Display G121XN01 V0-V554 composed of a TFT-LCD display and a LED backlight.

The screen format is intended to support XGA (1024(H) x 768(V)) screen and 16.2M (RGB 8-bits) or 262k colors (RGB 6-bits).

G121XN01 V0-V554 designed with wide viewing angle; wide temperature and long life LED backlight is well suited for industrial applications. G121XN01 V0-V554 is a RoHS product.

2.1 Display Characteristics

The following items are characteristics summary on the table under 25 condition:

Items	Unit	Specifications
Screen Diagonal	[inch]	12.1
Active Area	[mm]	245.76 (H) x 184.32 (V)
Pixels H x V		1024 x 768
Pixel Pitch	[mm]	0.24 x 0.24
Pixel Arrangement		R.G.B.W Rectangle
Display Mode		TN, Normally White
Nominal Input Voltage VDD	[Volt]	3.3 (typ.)
Typical Power Consumption	[Watt]	9.15(typ.) All black pattern
Weight	[Grams]	495 (Max.)
Physical Size	[mm]	279.0(H) x 209.0(V) x 9.0(D) (Max.)
Electrical Interface		1 channel LVDS
Surface Treatment		Anti-glare, Hardness 3H
Support Color		16.2M / 262K colors
Temperature Range Operating	[°C]	-30 to +55 at 1500cd/m ² -30 to +70 at 1250cd/m ² -30 to +85 at 1100cd/m ²
Storage (Non-Operating)	[°C]	-30 to +85
RoHS Compliance		RoHS Compliance

2.2 Optical Characteristics

The optical characteristics are measured under stable conditions

Item	Unit	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Remark
White Luminance	[cd/m ²]	I _F = 1.0A/1 LED Line (center point)	900	1100	-	Note 1
Uniformity	%	5 Points	80	-	-	Note 2, 3
Contrast Ratio			500	700	-	Note 4
Response Time	[msec]	Rising	-	25	35	Note 5
	[msec]	Falling	-	10	20	
	[msec]	Raising + Falling	-	35	55	
Viewing Angle	[degree] [degree]	Horizontal (Right) CR = 10 (Left)	70 70	80 80	- -	Note 6
	[degree] [degree]	Vertical (Upper) CR = 10 (Lower)	70 70	80 80	- -	
Color / Chromaticity Coordinates (CIE 1931)		Red x	0.592	0.642	0.692	
		Red y	0.292	0.342	0.392	
		Green x	0.276	0.326	0.376	
		Green y	0.565	0.615	0.665	
		Blue x	0.098	0.148	0.198	
		Blue y	0.006	0.056	0.106	
		White x	0.260	0.310	0.360	
		White y	0.280	0.330	0.380	
Color Gamut	%		-	70	-	

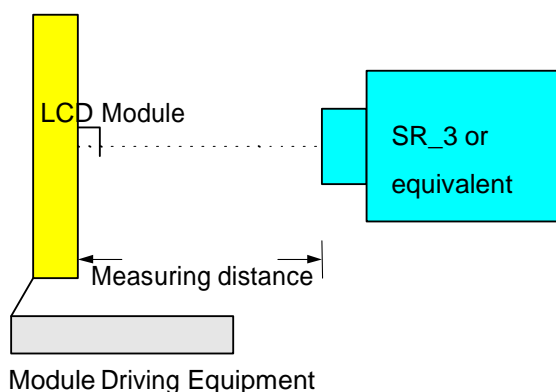
Note 1: Measurement method

Equipment Pattern Generator, Power Supply, Digital Voltmeter, Luminance meter (SR_3 or equivalent)

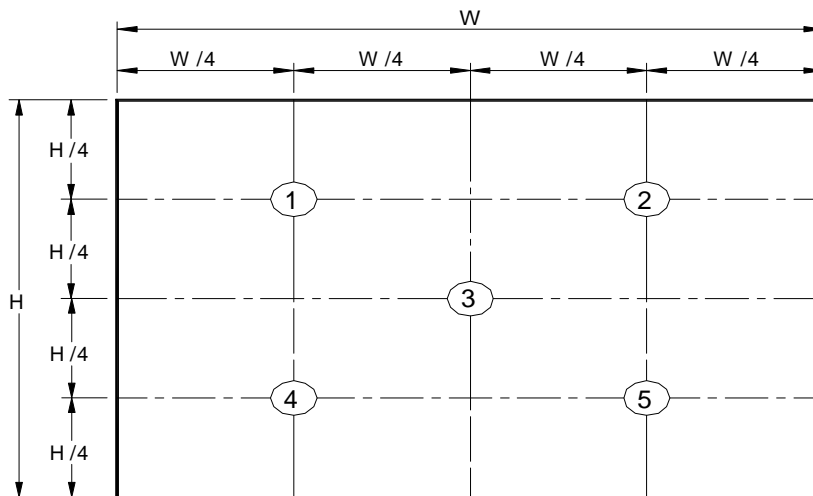
Aperture

Test Point Center

Environment < 1 lux



Note 2: Definition of 5 points position (Display active area: 245.76mm (H) x 184.32mm (V))



Note 3: The luminance uniformity of 5 points is defined by dividing the minimum luminance values by the maximum test point luminance

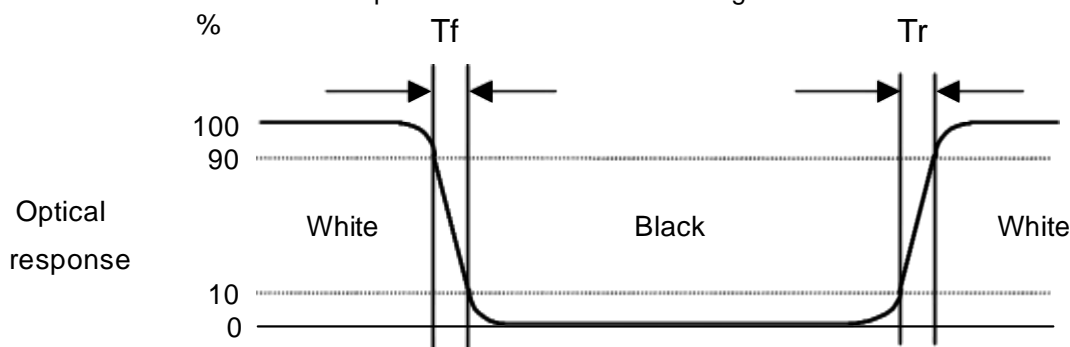
$$\delta_{W9} = \frac{\text{Minimum Brightness of five points}}{\text{Maximum Brightness of five points}}$$

Note 4: Definition of contrast ratio (CR):

$$\text{Contrast ratio (CR)} = \frac{\text{Brightness on the "White" state}}{\text{Brightness on the "Black" state}}$$

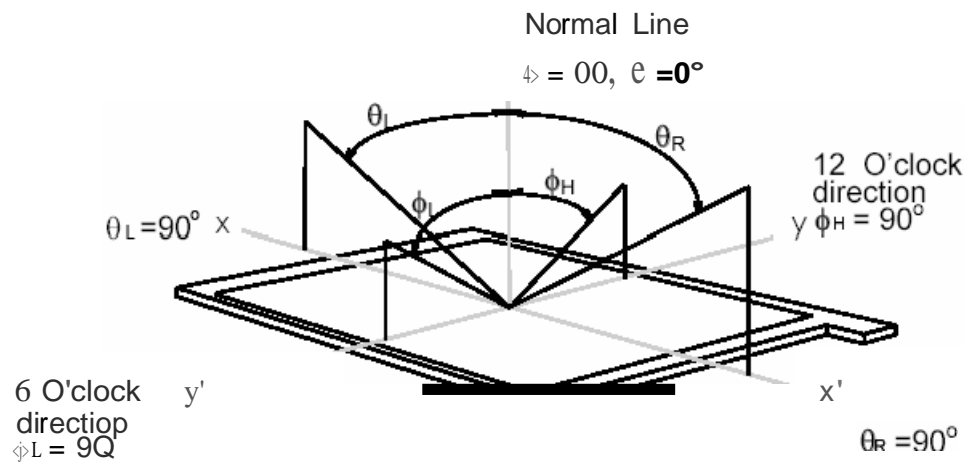
Note 5: Definition of response time:

The output signals of photo detector are measured when the input signals are changed from "White" to "Black" (falling time) and from "Black" to "White" (rising time), respectively. The response time interval is between 10% and 90% of amplitudes. Please refer to the figure as below.



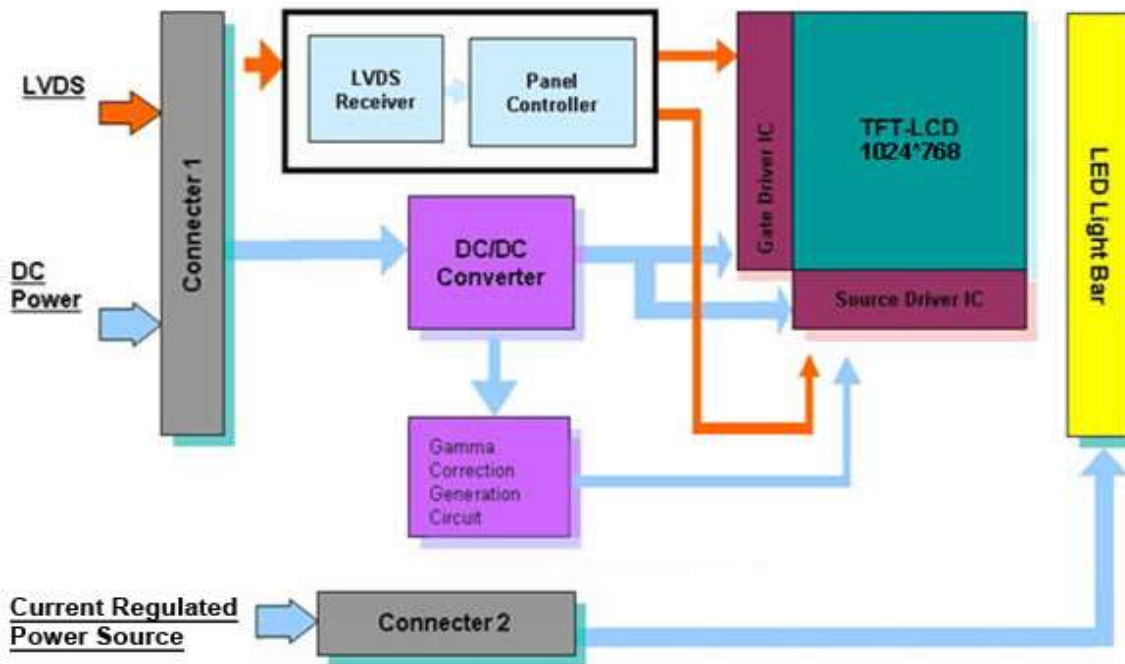
Note 6: Definition of viewing angle

I and 180° vertical range (off-normal viewing angles). The 180° viewing angle range is broken down as below: 90° (θ) horizontal left and right, and 90° (Φ) vertical high (up) and low (down). The measurement direction is typically perpendicular to the display surface with the screen rotated to its center to develop the desired measurement viewing angle.



3.FunctionalBlock Diagram

The following diagram shows the functional block of the 12.1 inchcolor TFT/LCD module:



4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

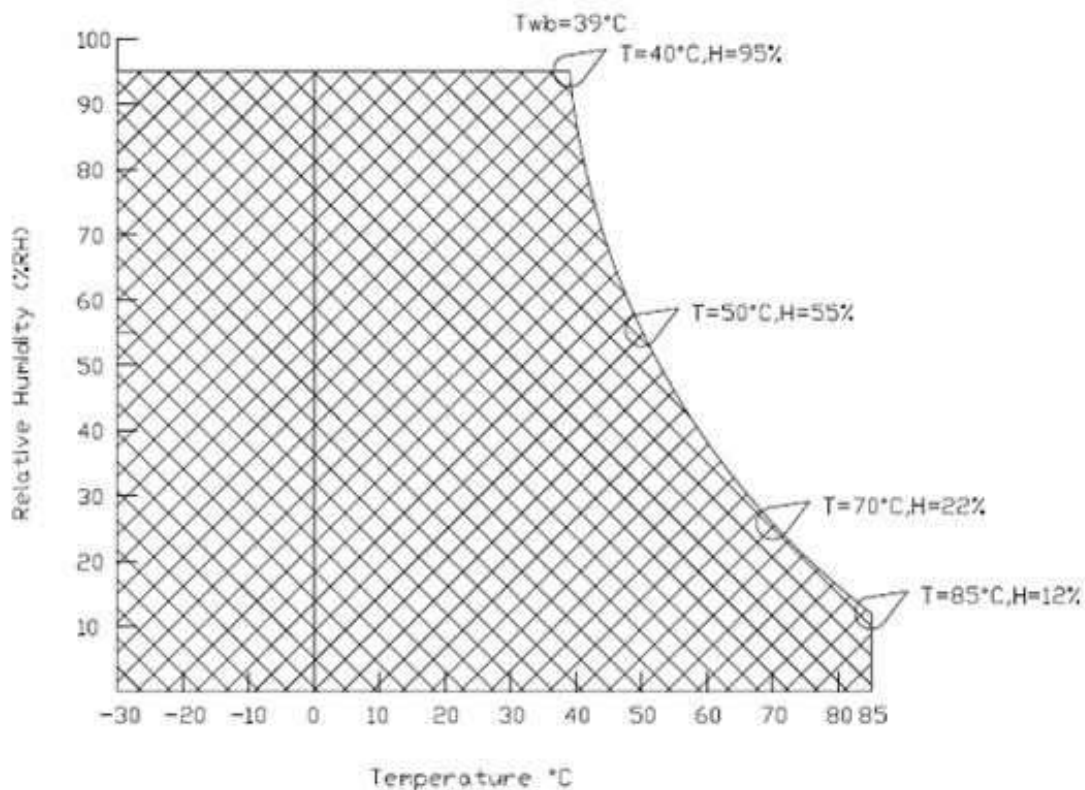
4.1 Absolute Ratings of TFT LCD Module

Item	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Logic/LCD Drive Voltage	Vin	-0.3	+3.6	[Volt]

4.2 Absolute Ratings of Environment

Item	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Operating Temperature	TOP	-30	+85	[°C]
Operation Humidity	HOP	5	90	[%RH]
Storage Temperature	TST	-30	+85	[°C]
Storage Humidity	HST	5	90	[%RH]

Note: Maximum Wet- and no condensation.



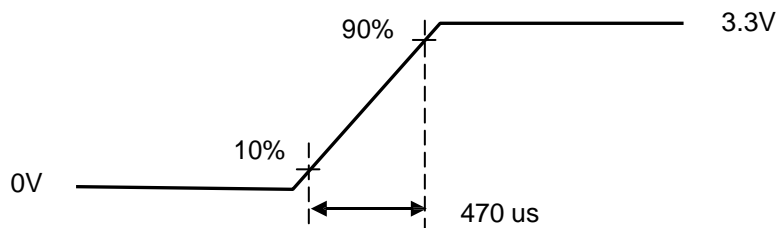
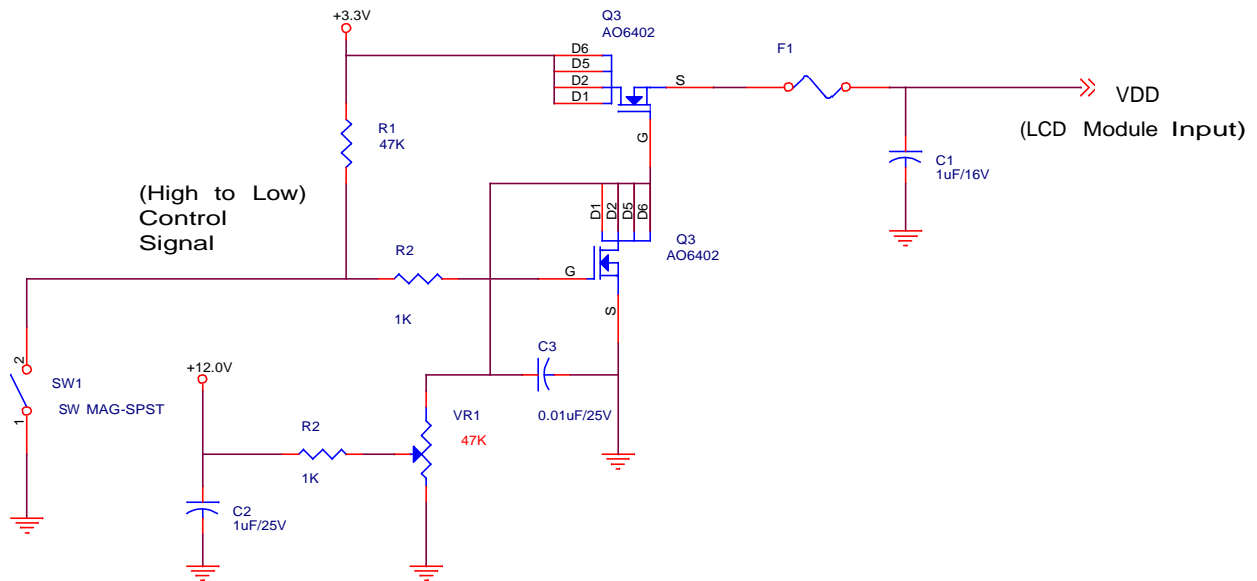
5. Electrical Characteristics

5.1 TFT LCD Module

5.1.1 Power Specification

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Remark
VDD	Logic/LCD Input Voltage	3.0	3.3	3.6	[Volt]	
I _{VDD}	LCD Input Current	-	590	710	[mA]	VDD=3.3V at 60 HZ, all Black Pattern
P _{VDD}	LCD Power consumption	-	1.95	2.34	[Watt]	VDD=3.3V at 60 HZ, all Black Pattern
I _{rush LCD}	LCD Inrush Current	-	-	3	[A]	Note 1; VDD=3.3V Black Pattern, Rising time=470us
VDD _{rp}	Allowable Logic/LCD Drive Ripple Voltage	-	-	100	[mV] p-p	VDD=3.3V at 60 HZ, all Black Pattern

Note 1: Measurement condition:



VDD rising time

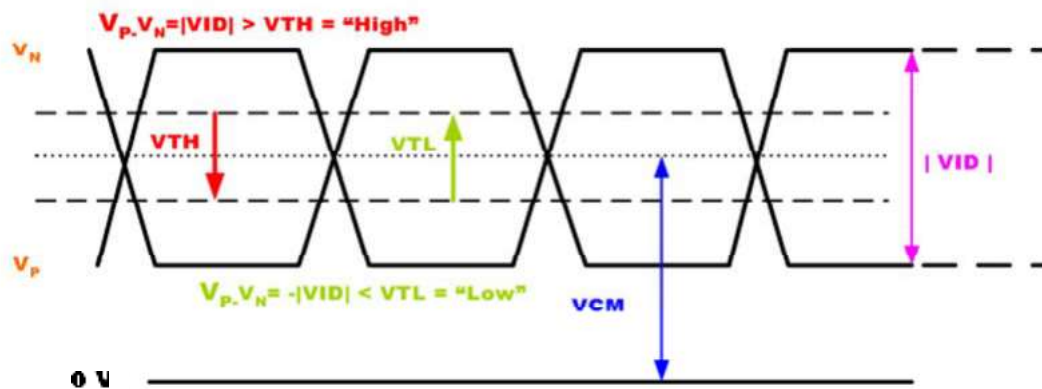
5.1.2 Signal Electrical Characteristics

Input signals shall be low or Hi-Z state when VDD is off.

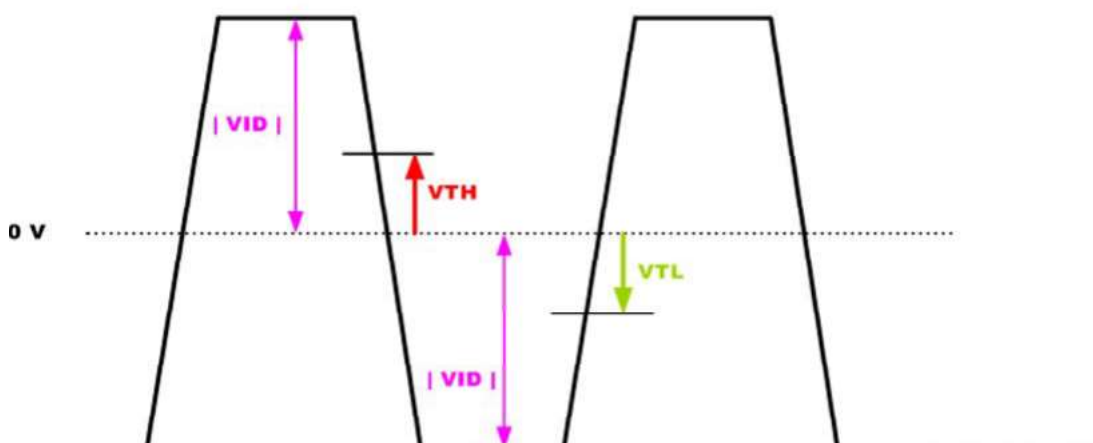
Symbol	Item	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Remark
V _{TH}	Differential Input High Threshold	-	-	100	[mV]	V _{CM} =1.2V
V _{TL}	Differential Input Low Threshold	100	-	-	[mV]	V _{CM} =1.2V
V _{ID}	Input Differential Voltage	100	400	600	[mV]	
V _{ICM}	Differential Input Common Mode Voltage	1.15	1.2	1.45	[V]	V _{TH} /V _{TL} =±100mV

Note: LVDS Signal Waveform.

Single-end Signal



Differential Signal



5.2 Backlight Specification

ITEM	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT	Remarks
LED Forward Voltage	VL	--	8.4	--	V	*1), IL = 1A
LED Forward Current	IL	--	1000	--	mA	*2)
Power Consumption	WL	--	8.4	--	W	IL = 1A
Backlight Lifetime	BL	70,000		--	Hr	*3), *4)

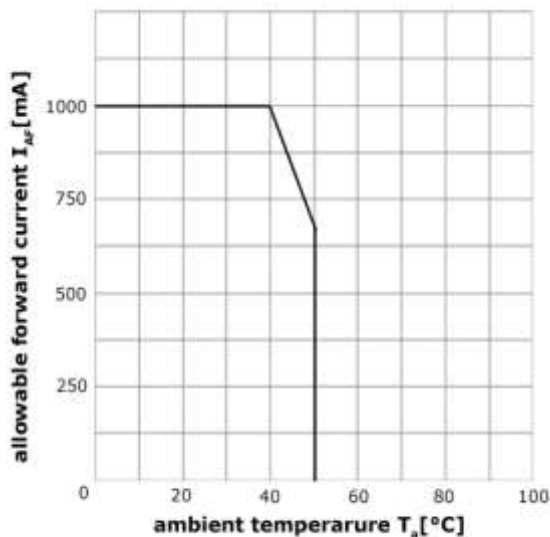
*1) VL is specified as the sum of the white LED forward voltages.

*2) LEDs are best powered using a constant current source. To avoid chromaticity shifts while dimming use pulse-width modulation (PWM) techniques.

*3) Backlight lifetime is defined as the time when brightness becomes 50% of the initial value.

*4) The lifetime of the backlight is dependent of the ambient temperature. The lifetime will decrease under temperatures above 80°C unless LED forward current is reduced accordingly.

*5) LED forward current derating curve:



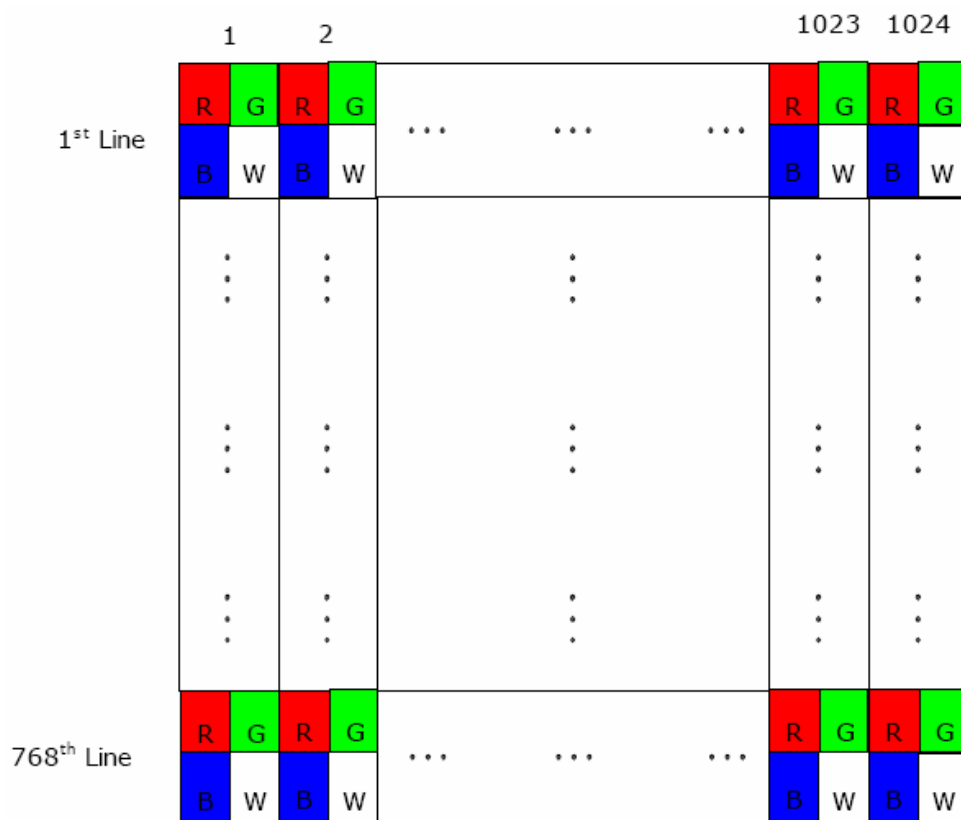
6*) Recommended backlight power supply data

PART NUMBER	MANUFACTURER
SmartLED 1x1000A IN-50-001 – analog IN-51-001 - PWM	Apollo Display Technologies Corp.

6. Signal Characteristics

6.1 Pixel Format Image

Following figure shows the relationship between input signal and LCD pixel format.



6.2 Scanning Direction

The following figures show the image seen from the front view. The arrow indicates the direction of scan.

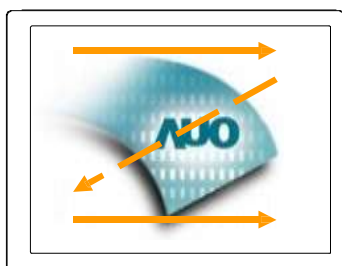


Fig. 1 Normal scan (Pin19, RSV = Low or NC)

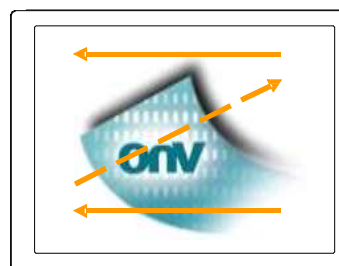


Fig. 2 Reverse scan (Pin19, RSV = High or VDD)

6.3 TFT-LCD Interface Signal Description

The module using a LVDS receiver embaded in AUO's ASIC. LVDS is a differential signal technology for LCD interface and a high-speed data transfer device.

Input Signal Interface		
Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1	VDD	Power Supply, 3.3V (typical)
2	VDD	Power Supply, 3.3V (typical)
3	GND	Ground
4	SEL68	6/ 8bits LVDS data input selection [H: 8bits L/NC: 6bit] *Note4
5	RIN0-	LVDS receiver signal channel 0
6	RIN0+	LVDS Differential Data Input (R0, R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, G0)
7	GND	Ground
8	RIN1-	LVDS receiver signal channel 1
9	RIN1+	LVDS Differential Data Input (G1, G2, G3, G4, G5, B0, B1)
10	GND	Ground
11	RIN2-	LVDS receiver signal channel 2
12	RIN2+	LVDS Differential Data Input (B2, B3, B4, B5, HS, VS, DE)
13	GND	Ground
14	CLKIN-	LVDS receiver signal clock
15	CLKIN+	
16	GND	Ground
17	RIN3-	LVDS receiver signal channel 3, NC for 6 bit LVDS Input. *Note5
18	RIN3+	LVDS Differential Data Input (R6, R7, G6, G7, B6, B7, RSV)
19	RSV	Reverse Scan Function [H: Enable; L/NC: Disable]
20	NC/GND	Reserved for AUO internal test. Please treat it as NC.

Note 1: Input Signals shall be in low status when VDD is off.

Note 2: High stands for "3.3V", Low stands for "0V", NC stands for "No Connection".

Note 3: RSV stands for "Reserved".

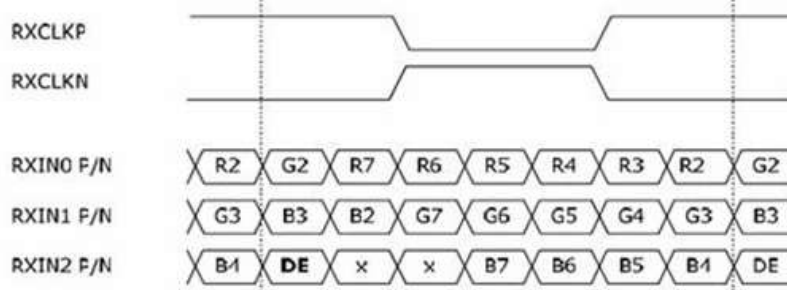
Note 4: Input signals shall be in low status when VDD is off.

Note 5: If 6 bits mode, please keep the Pin 17 & Pin 18 NC or make sure that the Voltage of Pin 17 is always higher than the Voltage of Pin 18.

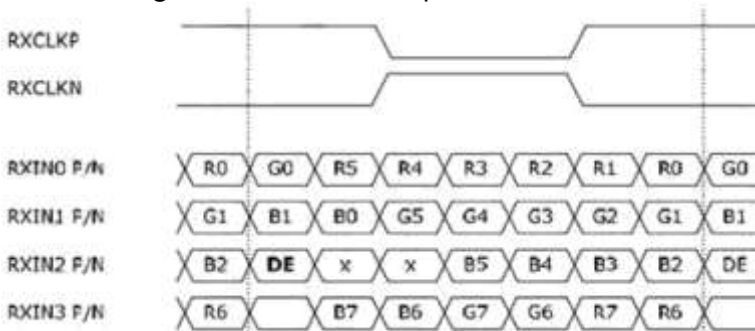
6.4 The Input Data Format

6.4.1 SEL68

SEL68 = "Low" or "NC" for 6 bits LVDS Input



SEL68 = "High" for 8 bits LVDS Input



Note1: Please follow PSWG.

Note2: R/G/B data 7:MSB, R/G/B data 0:LSB

Signal Name	Description	
+RED5(R5) +RED4(R4) +RED3(R3) +RED2(R2) +RED1(R1) +RED0(R0)	Red Data 5 (MSB) Red Data 4 Red Data 3 Red Data 2 Red Data 1 Red Data 0 (LSB) Red-pixel Data	Red-pixel Data Each red pixel's brightness data consists of these 6 bits pixel data.
+GREEN5(G5) +GREEN4(G4) +GREEN3(G3) +GREEN2(G2) +GREEN1(G1) +GREEN0(G0)	Green Data 5 (MSB) Green Data 4 Green Data 3 Green Data 2 Green Data 1 Green Data 0 (LSB) Green-pixel Data	Green-pixel Data Each green pixel's brightness data consists of these 6 bits pixel data.
+BLUE5(B5) +BLUE4(B4) +BLUE3(B3) +BLUE2(B2) +BLUE1(B1) +BLUE0(B0)	Blue Data 5 (MSB) Blue Data 4 Blue Data 3 Blue Data 2 Blue Data 1 Blue Data 0 (LSB) Blue-pixel Data	Blue-pixel Data Each blue pixel's brightness data consists of these 6 bits pixel data.
CLK	Data Clock	The typical frequency is 65MHz. The signal is used to strobe the pixel data and DE signals. All pixel data shall be valid at the falling edge when the DE signal is high.
DE	Display Timing	This signal is strobed at the falling edge of CLK. When the signal is high, the pixel data shall be valid to be displayed.

Note: Output signals from any system shall be low or Hi-Z state when VDD is off.

6.5 TFT-LCD Interface Timing

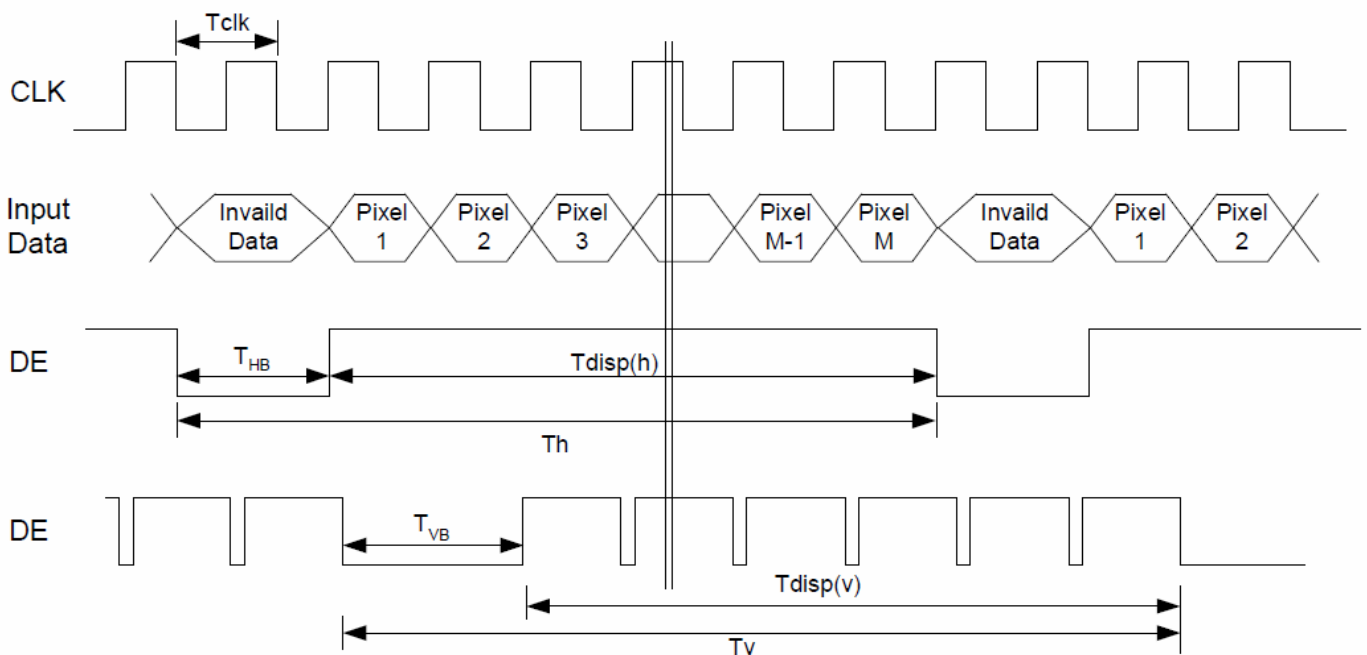
6.5.1 Timing Characteristics

Signal	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
Clock Frequency	$1/T_{\text{Clock}}$	50	65	80	MHz	
Vertical Section	Period	T_V	776	806	1023	T_{Line}
	Active	T_{VD}	-	768	-	
	Blanking	T_{VB}	8	38	255	
Horizontal Section	Period	T_H	1054	1344	2047	T_{Clock}
	Active	T_{HD}	-	1024	-	
	Blanking	T_{HB}	40	320	1023	

Note 1: Frame rate is 60 Hz.

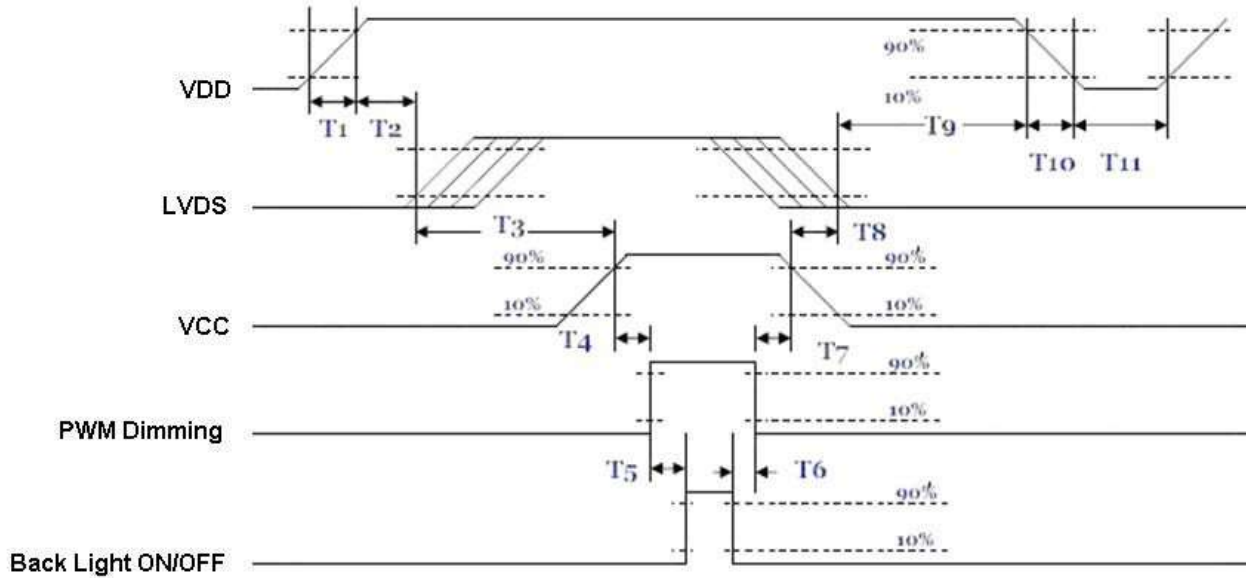
Note 2: DE mode.

6.5.2 Input Timing Diagram



6.6 Power ON/OFF Sequence

VDD power and lamp on/off sequence is as below. Interface signals are also shown in the chart. Signals from any system shall be Hi-Z state or low level when VDD is off.



Power ON/OFF sequence timing

Parameter	Value			Units
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
T1	0.5	-	10	[ms]
T2	30	40	50	[ms]
T3	200	-	-	[ms]
T4	10	-	-	[ms]
T5	10	-	-	[ms]
T6	0	-	-	[ms]
T7	10	-	-	[ms]
T8	100	-	-	[ms]
T9	0	16	50	[ms]
T10	-	-	10	[ms]
T11	1000	-	-	[ms]

The above on/off sequence should be applied to avoid abnormal function in the display. Please make sure to turn off the power when you plug the cable into the input connector or pull the cable out of the connector.

7. Connector & Pin Assignment

Physical interface is described as for the connector on module. These connectors are capable of accommodating the following signals and will be following components.

7.1 TFT-LCD Signal (CN1): LCD Connector

Connector Name / Designation	Signal Connector
Manufacturer	STM or compatible
Connector Model Number	MSB240420-E or compatible
Adaptable Plug	P240420 or compatible

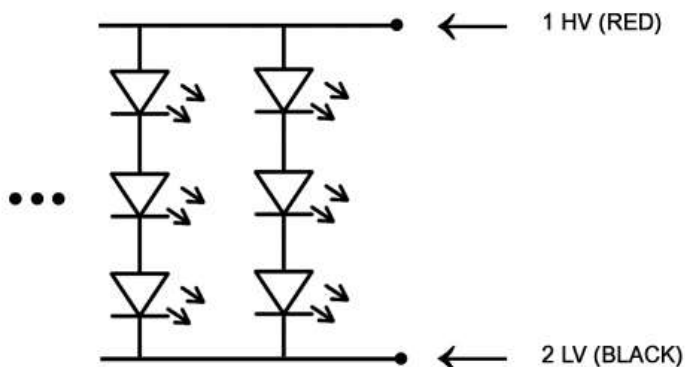
Pin No.	Symbol	Pin No.	Symbol
1	VDD	2	VDD
3	GND	4	SEL68
5	RIN0-	6	RIN0+
7	GND	8	RIN1-
9	RIN1+	10	GND
11	RIN2-	12	RIN2+
13	GND	14	CLKIN-
15	CLKIN+	16	GND
17	RIN3-	18	RIN3+
19	RSV	20	NC/GND

7.2 LED Backlight Unit

Connector Name / Designation	Lamp Connector
Manufacturer	Molex
Connector Model Number	22-01-3027
Mating Model Number	22-05-3021

Pin No.	symbol	description	Color
Pin1	HV	Input Power	Red
Pin2	LV	GND	Black

$V_L = HV - LV$



8. Reliability Test Criteria

Items	Required Condition	Note
Temperature Humidity Bias	40 °C, 90%RH, 300 hours	
High Temperature Operation	50 °C, 300 hours	
Low Temperature Operation	-30 °C, 300 hours	
Hot Storage	85 °C, 300 hours	
Cold Storage	-30 °C, 300 hours	
Thermal Shock Test	-20 °C / 30 min, 50 °C / 30 min, 100cycles	
Hot Start Test	50 °C / 1Hr min. power on/off per 5 minutes, 5 times	
Cold Start Test	-30 °C / 1Hr min. power on/off per 5 minutes, 5 times	
Shock Test (Non-Operating)	50G, 20ms, Half-sine wave, (±X, ±Y, ±Z)	
Vibration Test (Non-Operating)	1.5G, (10~200Hz, Sine wave) 30 mins/axis, 3 direction (X, Y, Z)	
On/off test	On/10 sec, Off/10 sec, 30,000 cycles	
ESD	Contact Discharge: ± 8KV, 150pF(330Ω) 1sec, 8 points, 25 times/ point Air Discharge: ± 15KV, 150pF(330Ω) 1sec, 8 points, 25 times/ point	Note 1
EMI	30-230 MHz, limit 30 dBu V/m, 230-1000 MHz, limit 37 dBu V/m	

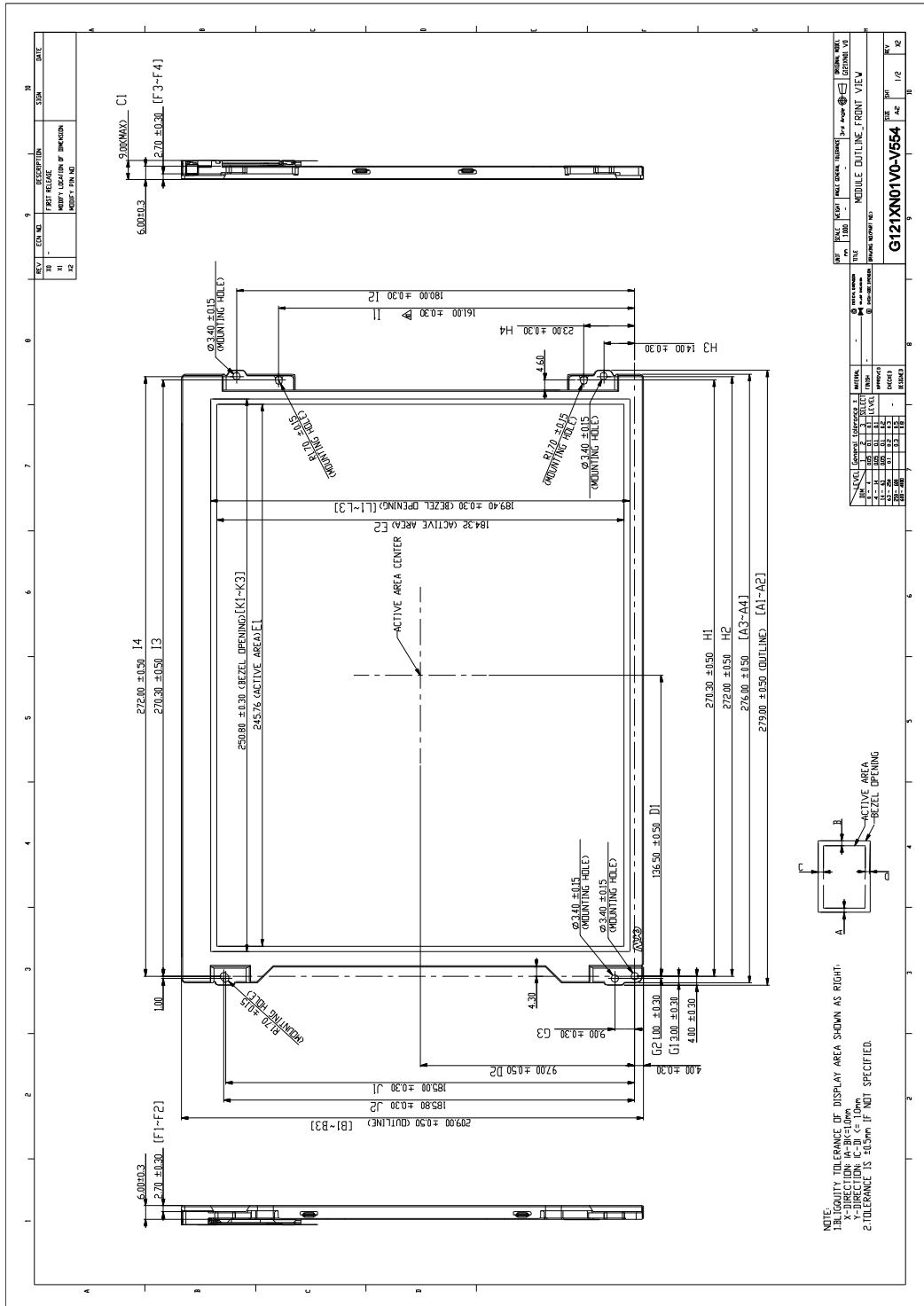
Note1: According to EN61000-4-2, ESD class B: Some performance degradation allowed. No data lost
Self-recoverable. No hardware failures.

Note2:

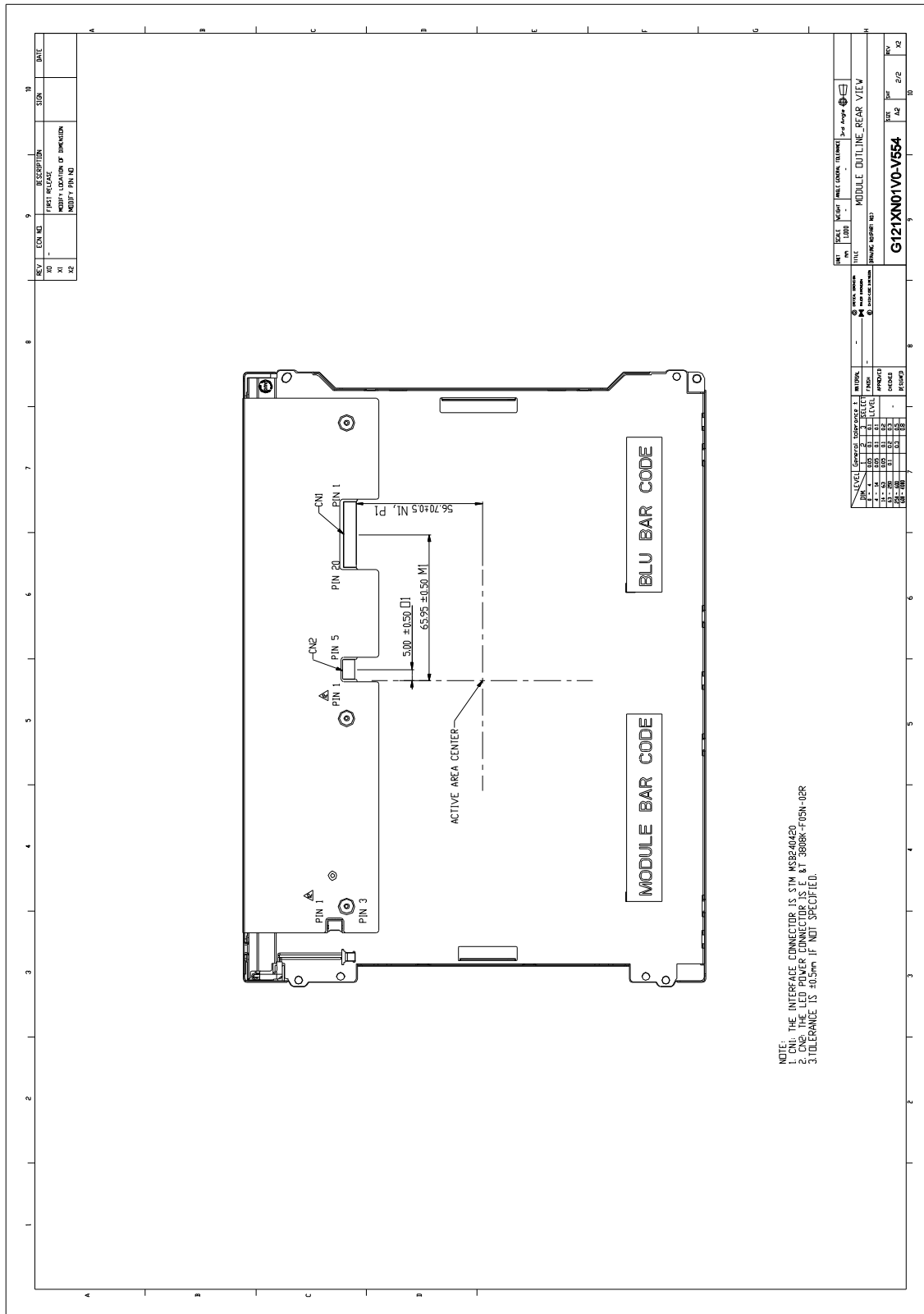
- Water condensation is not allowed for each test items.
- Each test is done by new TFT-LCD module. Don't use the same TFT-LCD module repeatedly for reliability test.
- The reliability test is performed only to examine the TFT-LCD module capability.
- To inspect TFT-LCD module after reliability test, please store it at room temperature and room humidity for 24 hours at least in advance.

9. Mechanical Characteristics

9.1 LCM Outline Dimensions (Front View)

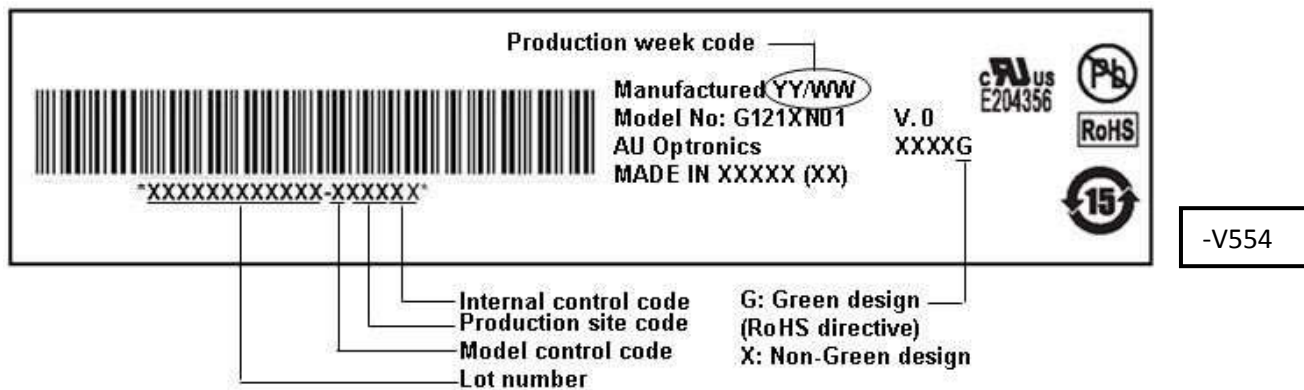


9.1 LCM Outline Dimensions (Rear View)

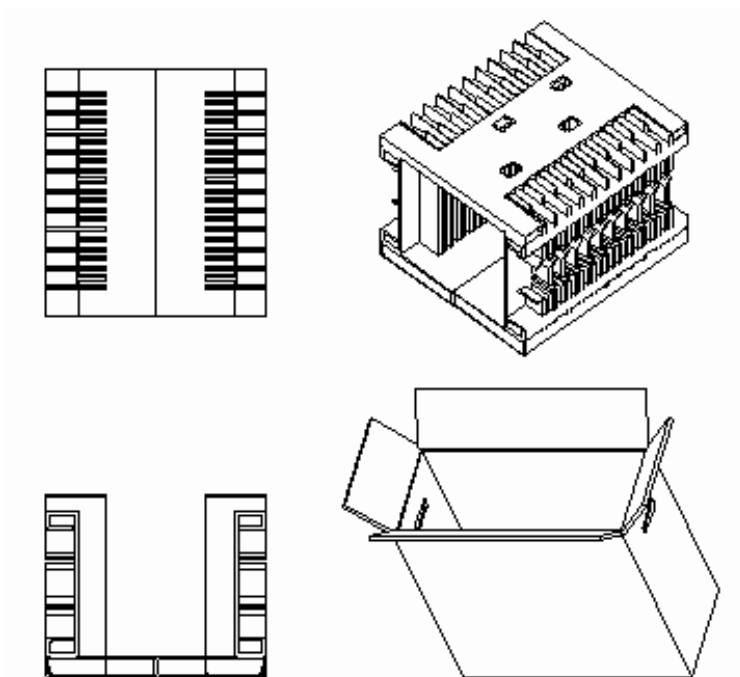


10. Label and Packaging

10.1 Shipping Label (on the rear side of TFT-LCD display)



10.2 Carton Package



Note:

1. Max. Capacity: 20pcs LCD Modules / per carton
2. Max. Weight: 14.8 kg / per carton
3. The outside dimension of carton is 570(L) mm x 320(W) mm x 420(H) mm

11 Safety

11.1 Sharp Edge Requirements

There will be no sharp edges or comers on the display assembly that could cause injury.

11.2 Materials

11.2.1 Toxicity

There will be no carcinogenic materials used anywhere in the display module. If toxic materials are used, they will be reviewed and approved by the responsible AUO toxicologist.

11.2.2 Flammability

All components including electrical components that do not meet the flammability grade UL94-V1 in the module will complete the flammability rating exception approval process.

The printed circuit board will be made from material rated 94-V1 or better. The actual UL flammability rating will be printed on the printed circuit board.

11.3 Capacitors

If any polarized capacitors are used in the display assembly, provisions will be made to keep them from being inserted backwards.

11.4 National Test Lab Requirement

The display module will satisfy all requirements for compliance to:

UL 1950, First Edition

U.S.A. Information Technology Equipment

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